

# S. N. D. T. WOMEN'S UNIVERSIITTY, MUMBAI

# **Centre For Distance Education**

**Revised Syllabus** 

Academic Year 2021-22 (New pattern 75 -25)

Syllabus of Master of Arts (M.A.) – History

M.A. I (Semester I and II)

# M.A. I (Semester I and Semester II )

# Semester I

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Core Courses				
1	108501	Historiography-1:Philosophy and Approaches	03	
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3	108503	Socio-Cultural HistoryofIndiatill8thCentury	09	
Elective Course				
4	108602	Urban History of Mumbai(1853-1947)	13	
Elective Course / CBCS				
5	108702	Social Movements in India(1850-1982)	16	

# Semester II

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Core Courses					
1	208501	Historiography-2 :Methods and Theories	19		
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5	208702	Gender in Modern Indian History	32		

# Semester I

# Paper 1 - Historiography-1: Philosophy and Approaches - 108501

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the meaning, scope and nature of History.
- To familiarize with the philosophy of History.
- To study the approaches of writing of History.
- To get acquainted with a broad overview of significant historiographical trends in History

#### **Course Content:**

### **I**: Introduction to History:

- a) Meaning, Nature and Scope of History
- b) Historicism
- c) Auxiliary and Ancillary Disciplines

### II : Philosophy of History:

- a) Linear
- b) Cyclical Theories
- c) Theory of Causation

### **III**: Approaches to Indian History:

- a) Orientalist
- b) Imperial
- c) Nationalist

### **IV**: Recent Trends in Indian History:

- a) Regional and Local
- b) Gender and Feminist
- c) Subaltern

Bajaj Satish K., 1998. Recent Trends in Historiography; New Delhi, Anmol Publication.

Burke, Peter, 1992. History and Social Theory, Polity Press, Cambridge.

Carr, E. H., 1969. (Rep.) 2001. What is History? London, Palgrave Hampshire Macmillan & Co.

Collingwood, R.G., 1973. The Idea of History, London, Oxford University Press.

Danto, Arthur C, 1965. Analytical Philosophyof History, A Cambridge University Press.

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Marwick, Arthur. Rpt. 1971. The Nature of History, London, Macmillian Rpt.

Shah K.K. & Mehejyoti Sangle 2005. Historiography: Past and Present, New. Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Sheikh Ali B. 1984. History - Its Theory and Method, (Second Edition), Bombay, Macmillan India Ltd.

Sen, S. P. (ed.) 1973 Historians and Historiagraphy in Modern India, Calcutta.

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Walach Scott, Joan. 1988. Gender and the Politics of History, Parts I-II, Columbia, New York,

# **Books in Marathi:**

आठवलेसदाशिव, इतिहासचेतत्वज्ञान,वाई, प्राज्ञपाठशाळाप्रकाशन.
कोठेकरशांता, इतिहासतंत्र आणि तत्वज्ञान, नागपूर, साईनाथप्रकाशन.
देव, प्रभाकर, २००१. इतिहास : एक शास्त्र, नांदेड, कल्पना प्रकाशन.
लेले, वि. गो., (अनु.), इतिहास म्हणजे काय? पुणे, कॉन्टीनेन्टल प्रकाशन.
वांबुरकरजास्वंदी, इतिहास लेखनातीलनवेप्रवाह,, पुणे, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन.
समाजप्रबोधनप्रकाशन, इतिहासलेखनमीमांसा, मुंबई, लोकवामयगृहकाशन.
सरदेसाईबी. एन., इतिहासलेखनशास्त्र, कोल्हापूर फडकेप्रकाशन.

# Paper 2 - Economic History of India till 800 C. E. - 108502

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To get knowledge of the stages of economic development in north and south early India.
- To understand the nature, content and changes in industrial production and commercial intercourse.
- To study the role played by guilds and banking system in the economic life of the people.
- To comprehend the processes of urban decay and feudal formations

#### **Course Content:**

### I: Early India:

- a) Understanding economic history
- b) Transition from the Pastoral to Agrarian Economy
- c) First and Second Urbanization in India :various debates

#### II : Agrarian Economy and Revenue system :

- a) Centralised revenue system
- b) Land-grants and feudal formation
- c) Urban decay

#### III: Crafts and Industries:

- a) Crafts and Industries
- b) Role of Guilds
- c) Centres of production

#### IV: Trade and Commerce:

- a) Internal and Foreign Trade-Ports and Internal markets
- b) Banking and Currency
- c) Transport system

Adhya, G. L, 1966. Early Indian Economics: Studies in Economic Life of Northern and Western India C. 200 B.C. 300 A.D., Delhi, Asia Publishing House.

Basham, A. L, 1971. The Wonder that was India, Mumbai, Rupa.

Chakravarti, Ranabir, 2004. Trade and Traders in Early India, Oxford India Paperbacks

Chakravarti, Ranabir 2016. Exploring Early India: Upto c. AD 1300, 3rd edition, Primus Books.

Champakalakshmi, R., 1996. Trade, Ideology and Urbanisation: South India (B.C. 300-A.D. 1300) Delhi, O.U.P.

Chattopadhyaya, B.D., 1994. The Making of Early Medieval India, Oxford University Press.

Edwards, Michael, 1969. Everyday Life in Ancient India London, B.T. Batsferd.

Gopal, Lallanji, 1965. The Economic Life of Northern India, A.D. 700-A.D. 1200, Delhi, Motilala Banarsidass.

Gupta, P. L., 1996. Coins, Delhi, NBT.

Habib, Irfan, 1982. The Peasant in Indian History' Presidential Address, Kurukshetra, 43<sup>rd</sup> Session of Indian History Congress.

Hahib, Irfan, 2017. 10<sup>th</sup> edition. A People's History of India 1, : Prehistory Paperback, Tulika Books.

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Jain, J. C, 1947. Life in Ancient India as depicted in the Jaina Canons, Bombay.

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Kher, N. N, 1973. Agrarian and Fiscal Economy in Mauryan and Post – Mauryan Age (324 B.C. – 300 A.D.) Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass.

Kosambi, D. D, 1981. The Culture and Civilization of Ancient India in Historical outline (Sixth Impression), New Delhi, Vikas Publishing Pvt. Ltd.,

Maity, S. K, 1970. Economic Life in Northern India in the Gupta Period (A.D. 300-550) (Second Revised edition), Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass.

Majumdar, A. K, 1980. Concise History of Ancient India, Vol. II. Political Theory, Administration and Economic Life, New Delhi, MunshiramManohalal.

Majumdar, R.C, 1969. Corporate Life in Ancient India, Calcutta.

Majumdar, R.C, (ed.), The History and Culture of the Indian People. Vol. I to V, Bombay, BharatiyaVidya Bhavan.

Majumdar, R. C., Dasgupta, K. K. (eds.),1981-82. A Comprehensive History of India, Vol. III, The Gupta

Empire and After, (A.D. 300-985) Part I and II Relevant Chapters) (Published under the auspices of the Indian History Congress) New Delhi, People's Publishing House.

Motichandra, 1925. Trade and Trade Routes in Ancient India, Culcutta, Thacker Spink and Co.

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Rawlinson, H. G, 1926. Intercourse between India and the Western World from the Earliest times to the Fall of Rome (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition) Cambridge, University Press.

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ढवळीकर, मधुकर, कोण होते सिंधू लोक, पुणे, राजहंस प्रकाशन.

ढवळीकर,मध्कर, प्राचीन भारतीय नाणकशास्त्र, पुणे, कॉन्टीनेन्टल प्रकाशन.

थापर, रोमिला, (अनुवाद : रं.ना. गायधनी, वासंती फडके), द पेंग्विनहिस्ट्री ऑफ अर्ली इंडिया. प्रारंभापासून १३०० पर्यंतचा प्राचीन भारताचा इतिहास, मुंबई, के सागर पब्लिकेशन.

थापर, रोमिला,(अनुवाद : शरावतीशिरगावकर), १९८८. अशोक आणि मौर्यांचाऱ्हास, मुंबई, महाराष्ट्र राज्य साहित्य संस्कृती मंडळ.

शर्मा, रामशरण (अनुवाद : पंढरीनाथ रानडे), २००६. प्राचीन भारतातील राजकीय विचार आणि संस्था, पुणे,डायमंडपब्लिकेशन.

# Paper 3 - Socio-Cultural History of India till 8<sup>th</sup> Century - 108503

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the forces and factors behind social stratification and the processes involved in the formation of varna and jati in India.
- To be acquainted with developments in religion and philosophy of the period.
- To study the system of education and rise and growth of languages and literature therein.
- To get knowledge of the origin, evolution and spread of art and architecture in north and south in early India.

#### **Course Content:**

#### I: Ancient Indian Social order:

- a) Family
- b) Gender
- c) Varna/Jati

#### II : Ancient Indian Education and Literature:

- a) Education: Elementary and Higher
- b) Literary languages- Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit, Apabhramsha, Regional Languages.
- c) Literature: Canonical- Brahmanical, Buddhist and Jaina
- d) Secular-Kavya, Dramas, Biographies, Popular genre(Stories, folk tales)

### III: Ancient Indian Religion and Philosophy:

- a) Concept of Brahmana Dharma
- b) Brahmanical Philosophy- Philosophy of Bhagawadgeeta
- c) Buddhism as a Religion And Philosophy
- d) Jainism as a Religion And Philosophy

#### **IV Ancient Indian Art and Architecture:**

- a) Fine Arts
- b) Performing Arts
- c) Cave Architecture
- d) Temple Architecture and Fortifications

Aiyangar, S. Krishnaswami, 1921. Contribution of South India to Indian Culture, Calcutta University Lectures, Calcutta.

Altekar, A. S., 1962. The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, (Third Edition), Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass,

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कोसंबी., डी. डी., २००६. प्राचीन भारतीय संस्कृती व सभ्यता, प्णे, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन.

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थापर, रोमिला, (अनुवाद : रं.ना. गायधनी, वासंती फडके), द पेंग्विनहिस्ट्री ऑफ अर्ली इंडिया. प्रारंभापासून १३०० पर्यंतचा प्राचीन भारताचा इतिहास, मुंबई, के सागर पब्लिकेशन.

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# Paper 4 - Urban History of Mumbai (1853-1947) - 108602

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To get acquainted with the concept of local History.
- To understand the nature of urban history.
- To know about the urban development of Mumbai.
- To study the development of trade and industry.

### **Course Content:**

#### I: Town-Planning in Mumbai:

- a) Settlement of Communities
- b) Necessity of Space; the Work of Rampart Removal Committee
- c) Bombay City Improvement Trust and the Expansion of Bombay; Emergence of Slums

### II: Emergence of Municipality and Bombay Municipal Corporation:

- a) Establishment of Bombay Municipal Corporation
- b) Civic Administration-
  - Housing: Challenges and Solutions, Roads
- Development of Drainage and Sanitation,
   Water Resources; Lighting and Electricity

#### **III:** Transport and Communication:

- a) Means of Transport Trams, Buses and Motor-cars
- b) Railways, Docks and Ports
- c) Means of Communication- Postal Services, Telegraphs and Telephones

### IV: Changing Landscapes -Role of Trade and Industry:

- a) Rise of Indigenous Entrepreneurs And Mills of Mumbai
- b) Establishment of Banks and Chamber of Commerce
- c) Industrial and Business Houses

Burnest, Hurst A.R., 1925. Labour & Housing in Bombay, London, P. S. King & Son, Ltd.

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# Paper 5 - Social Movements in India (1850 - 1982) - 108702

Credit: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the details of social movements
- To discuss the Tribal and Peasant movement
- To study the Dalit movement
- To analyse the Labour movement

#### **Course Content:**

#### **I:Social Movements:**

- a) Sources and Features of Social Movements
- b) Review of Social Movements Political, Reformist, Environmentalist
- c) Historiography and Debates of social Movements

#### **II: Tribal and Peasant Movements:**

- a) Tribal Movements: Bhill Revolt (1857-58), Koli Revolt (1857), Munda Revolt(1895)
- b) Kuki Revolt of North East (1917-19), Gond and Kolam Revolt(1941)
- c) Pre-Independent Peasant Movement- Deccan Riots, BardoliSatyagrah, TebhagaAndolan
- d) Post -Independent Peasant Movements-Naxalbari and New Farmers Movement

#### III: Dalit Movements:

- a) Theory and Ideology
- b) Pre-AmbedkariteMovement-Mahatma Jyotiba Phule, Vitthal Ramji Shinde, E.V.Ramasamy Naicker (Periyar), RajarshiShahu Maharaj.
- c) Ambedkarite Movement Chavdar Tank Satyagraha, Kala Ram Temple Satyagraha,
   Schedule Castes Federation,
   Mass Conversion to Buddhism

#### IV: Labour Movements:

- a) Nature, Causes and Consequences
- b) Labour movement in Pre-independence period N. M. Lokhande, N. M. Joshi, AITUC, INTUC
- c) Post-Independent movement- Datta Samant Strike of 1981-82.

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# **Semester II**

# Paper 1 - Historiography-2: Methods and Theories - 208501

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To get acquainted with ancient traditions of historical writing.
- To understand the style of historical writing in medieval period.
- To analyze the approaches of the Western history.
- To introduce the Schools of History in modern period.

## **Course Content:**

## **I:** AncientTraditions of Historical writings:

- a) Greek Tradition
- b) Roman Tradition
- c) Indian Tradition

## **II:** Medieval Traditions of Historical writings:

- a) WesternTradition
- b) Arabic Tradition
- c) Indian Tradition

### **III:** Approaches to Western History:

- a) Romanticism
- b) Scientific Approach- Ranke
- c) Positivism

### IV: Schools of History:

- a) Friedrich Engels & Karl Marx
- b) Annales School
- c) Structural &Post Modern

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देव, प्रभाकर, २००१. इतिहास : एक शास्त्र, नांदेड, कल्पना प्रकाशन.

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# Paper 2 - History of Contemporary World (1946-2010) - 208502

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the developments in the world after Second World War.
- To learn the role of international organizations in contemporary world politics.
- To analyse of cold war and its impact on world politics.
- To study the events of world in the last decade.

#### **Course Content:**

#### I: Post World War:

- a) Nationalist Movements in Asia and Africa and Decolonisation.
- b) Communist Revolution in China and its impact on World Politics.
- c) UNO in World Politics: Its strength and limitations:( Palestine, Kashmir)

### II: Cold War and its Impact:

- a. Ideological and Political basis of Cold War, (Cuba, Korea, Vietnam)
- b. Pacts and Treaties, (NATO, Warsaw Pacts, Non-Aligned Movement).
- c) Oil Politics

#### **III: Popular Movements:**

- a) Martin Luther King Jr. and the Civil Rights Movement
- b) Apartheid
- c) Feminist Movements.

### IV: Disintegration of Socialist Bloc and the end of cold war:

- a) Fall of the Berlin Wall, Perestroika,
   Glasnost and the Disintegration of the Soviet Union;
   Its Impact on society and politics.
- b) The Unipolar world system-the changing Political Order.
- c) Globalization and its Impact; La Via Campesina

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# Paper 3 - Research Methodology - 208503

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand research as a way of new thinking.
- To get acquainted to the preparation of historical research design.
- To understand meticulous and scientific methods of writing history with proper sources.
- To learn to use of various tools and its proper use in writing history.
- To be familiar with the methodology for historical research.

#### **Course Content:**

## I: Research: A way of Thinking:

- a) Meaning, Definition, Objectives
- b) Types of Research: Empirical, Historical, Descriptive, Analytical, Comparative
- C) Ethics: Honesty, Intellectual Ownership, Plagiarism, Permissions

#### II: Preparation of Research Design:

- a) Selection of subject, Formation of Objectives, Formation of Hypothesis
- b) Review of Literature: Nature, Functions,
  Developing theoretical and conceptual frame work
- Scheme of Chapters, Importance and Limitations of the Study, Bibliography
- d) Making of a Research Proposal

#### **III:Data Collection and Documentation:**

- a) Collection of Historical Data: Primary Sources, Secondary sources and Oral History
- b) Testing the authenticity and credibility of sources; Forgery in historical sources
- Skills of Documentation: Technique of Notes-making, Self-regulated card system
- d) Tools of Presentation of Data: Use of Charts, Tables, Statistics, Maps, Glossary, Abbreviation, Appendices and Index

# IV: Art of writing History:

- a) Citation: Use of Foot-notes and Bibliography Logical Arrangement of Chapters, Appropriate Title
- b) Proper chronology, Main Ingredients and Sequence of Research Proposal.
- Objectivity, Interpretation- Analytical methods of writing, Consistency and Uniformity
- d) Constructive Reasoning: Cogent and Logical Exposition and Valid Conclusion

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कोठेकर, शांता, इतिहास : तंत्र आणि तत्त्वज्ञान, नागपूर, साईनाथ प्रकाशन.

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# Paper 4 - History of Science and Technology in India - 208602

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To learn sources of history of Science, Technology and Medicine in Early India.
- To understand the development of Science and Technology in Medieval India.
- To study the different scientific surveys and debates in British India.
- To analyse the developments of Science, Technology and Medicine in Independent India.

#### **Course Content:**

# I: Science and Technology in Early India:

- a) Sources of History of Science and Technology
- b) Technology in Pre and Proto Historical period
- c) Developments in Science and Technology in Ancient Period-Agriculture, Astronomy, Mathematics, Metallurgy, Textiles and Medicine

### II : Scientific Thoughts in Medieval India:

- **a)**Science and Technological Developments Agriculture, Textile, Metallurgyand Military Technology
- b) Astronomy in the Arab world and its impact on India with special reference to Sawai Jai Singh.
- c) Various theories of medicine- Unani, Siddha, Tantric Aids and Superstitious beliefs.

#### **III:**Growth of Science and Technology in Modern India:

- **a)** British polices on introduction of Western Science, Technology and Medicine, Establishment of Scientific and Technical Education and Institutions
- b) Establishment of Scientific Surveys and Commissions:

Survey of India, Geological Survey of India,

Royal Commissionsand their reports

- c) Epidemics & Endemics -Control Measure and Vaccination
- d) Western Science and Indian Nationalism, Indian Scientists in British India- P.C. Ray, J.C. Bose, C.V. Raman, C. Ramanujan, Mahendra Lal Sarkar

# **IV:** STM Policy in Independent Era:

- a)Development of Science and Technology in the Nehru period
- b) Nuclear Power, Space Technology, Information Technology
- c) Defense Research in India, Medicine and Public Health -Bhore Committee Report and its Implication

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# Paper 5 - Gender in Modern Indian History - 208702

Credits: 4 Lectures: 60 Marks: 100

# **Objectives:**

- To understand the importance of gender in the modern world.
- To learn the contribution of women in the mass Movement and politics.
- To comprehend the nature and structure of women's movements in pre-independence and post-independence periods.
- To study the politics of gender issues in the twentieth century in India.

#### **Course Content:**

#### I: Conceptualizing Gender:

- a) Colonial State and approaches towards women
- b) Social reform movement and the question of gender
- c) Agency and women social reformers:
  Savitribai Phule and Tarabai Shinde
  Pandita Ramabai, Ramabai Ranade and Rakhamabai
  Cornelia Sorabji and Sister Nivedita

#### **II:** Women in the Mass movements:

- a) Swadeshi movement to Gandhian movement
- b) Tribal, Peasants and Workers Movements
- c) Dalit and Revolutionary Movements

### III: Feminist and Gender Movements in post-independent times

- a) Economic issues and Women's responses:
   Anti-price rise, land-rights and equal wages
- b) Social issues and Women's responses: anti-dowry, domestic and sexual violence
- c) Eco-feminist movements :Chipko,Silent Valley and Narmada movement

#### IV Gender issues in Modern India:

- d) Shah Bano Controversy and issues of Muslim women
- e) Self-immolation of Roop Kanwar and revivalism
- f) LGBTQ movement, intersectionality
- g) Me too Movement

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